

Frequency of childhood and adolescent psychiatric disorders in patients referred to the psychiatric clinic of Fatemi Hospital in 2018

Abstract:

Background and Objective: Mental health is one of the important topics in the psychology and psychiatry that each year has a large volume of research, and its effective factors have always been of interest to psychologists. Since health and disease in children are affected by health and disease in tomorrow's society and future generations, mental health and studying how children and adolescents adapt to their growth and fertility at adulthood and the lack of attention to childhood developmental conditions, injuries Irrespective of the mental health of the community.

Methods: In this study 206 (147 males and 59 females) patient under the age of 18 years were studied. The subjects first responded to CSI4 questions, and the final diagnosis was confirmed by the psychiatrist. Demographic questions, including age, sex, marital status of the parents, Economic status at the beginning of each questionnaire was investigated.

Results: The mean and standard deviation of the age of the participants in the study was 10.55 ± 4.33 . Regarding the economic status of the participants, the highest frequency (189) (91.7%) was found for those with a moderate economic situation. Regarding the status of the parents' life, the highest frequency of 185 (93.4%) of the parents was for those with their parents living with each other. Regarding the status of diagnostic disorders for the participants in the study, the highest frequency of 103 (50%) patients was associated with the diagnosis of hyperactivity disorder and attention deficit disorder and the lowest frequency of 2 patients (1%) simultaneously related to people with bipolar disorder.

Conclusion: Regarding the high prevalence of hyperactivity disorder and attention deficit in children and adolescents, informing people about the high prevalence of this disorder and the need for specialized care seems to be important.

Keywords:

Frequency: It is the repetition of events from a phrase, disease, and etc

Psychiatric disorders: Any disorder in thinking, understanding and etc that. leading to loss of performance in the social, occupational, educational and other spheres